South Asian Convicts in the Indian Ocean
Late 18th to 19th centuries

- Bengal: Origin of Convicts
- Approx. Number of Convicts Sent*
- Convict Flux to Penal Colonies

**Notes:**
- Anderson, C. (2005). The Feringhees are flying – the ship is ours: the convict middle passage in South and South East Asia, 1790-1860. Indian Economic and Social History Review 42(2).
- N. Panchaud, October 2013, made with Natural Earth. *Only well-documented numbers are shown here. Estimates are of 100,000 convicts banished from the East India Company. **Probably underestimated, see Anderson (2005).*